1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name: 3-Pentanone

Product Number: 270334
Brand: Sigma-Aldrich
Product Use: For laboratory research purposes.

Supplier: Sigma-Aldrich
Manufacturer: Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO 63103
USA

Telephone: +1 800-325-5832
Fax: +1 800-325-5052
Emergency Phone #: (314) 776-6555

Preparation Information: Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety - Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

OSHA Hazards
Flammable liquid, Irritant

GHS Classification
Flammable liquids (Category 2)
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 5)
Skin irritation (Category 3)
Eye irritation (Category 2A)
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3)

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word: Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H303 May be harmful if swallowed.
H316 Causes mild skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H335 + H336 May cause respiratory irritation, and drowsiness or dizziness.

Precautionary statement(s)
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P261 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

HMIS Classification
Health hazard: 2
Flammability: 3
3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Synonyms</th>
<th>Diethyl ketone</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Formula</td>
<td>C_5H_{10}O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Weight</td>
<td>86.13 g/mol</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>EC-No.</th>
<th>Index-No.</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96-22-0</td>
<td>202-490-3</td>
<td>606-006-00-5</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**General advice**
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

**If inhaled**
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

**In case of skin contact**
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

**In case of eye contact**
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

**If swallowed**
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

**Conditions of flammability**
Flammable in the presence of a source of ignition when the temperature is above the flash point. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surface. No smoking.

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

**Special protective equipment for fire-fighters**
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

**Hazardous combustion products**
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides

**Further information**
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES
Personal precautions
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.

Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13).

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Use explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge.

Conditions for safe storage
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diethyl ketone</td>
<td>96-22-0</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>200 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Central Nervous System impairment Upper Respiratory Tract irritation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>300 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Central Nervous System impairment Upper Respiratory Tract irritation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>200 ppm 705 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>200 ppm 705 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Hand protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Eye protection
Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin and body protection
impervious clothing, Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Hygiene measures
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of
9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance
- Form: clear, liquid
- Colour: colourless

Safety data
- pH: 6.2 at 50 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F)
- Melting point/freezing point: -42 °C (-44 °F) - lit.
- Boiling point: 101.5 °C (214.7 °F) - lit.
- Flash point: 7 °C (45 °F) - closed cup
- Ignition temperature: 425 °C (797 °F)
- Lower explosion limit: 1.6 %(V)
- Upper explosion limit: 7.7 %(V)
- Vapour pressure: 37.5 hPa (28.1 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F)
- Density: 0.813 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F)
- Water solubility: slightly soluble
- Partition coefficient: log Pow: 0.85
- Relative vapour density: 2.97 - (Air = 1.0)
- Odour: no data available
- Odour Threshold: no data available
- Evaporation rate: no data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions
Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

Conditions to avoid
Heat, flames and sparks. Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.

Materials to avoid
Oxidizing agents, Strong bases

Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides
Other decomposition products - no data available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity
- Oral LD50
  LD50 Oral - rat: 2,140 mg/kg
- Inhalation LC50
**Dermal LD50**
LD50 Dermal - rabbit - 16,260 mg/kg

**Other information on acute toxicity**
no data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Skin - rabbit - Mild skin irritation - 24 h

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
Eyes - rabbit - Moderate eye irritation

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
no data available

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
no data available

**Carcinogenicity**
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

**Reproductive toxicity**
no data available

**Teratogenicity**
no data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Globally Harmonized System)**
May cause respiratory irritation.  
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Globally Harmonized System)**
no data available

**Aspiration hazard**
no data available

**Potential health effects**

- **Inhalation**
  May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation. Vapours may cause drowsiness and dizziness.

- **Ingestion**
  May be harmful if swallowed.

- **Skin**
  May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.

- **Eyes**
  Causes eye irritation.

**Synergistic effects**
no data available

**Additional Information**
RTECS: SA8050000

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Toxicity**
Toxicity to fish  
LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 1,470 - 1,600 mg/l - 96 h

Persistence and degradability  
no data available

Bioaccumulative potential  
no data available

Mobility in soil  
no data available

PBT and vPvB assessment  
no data available

Other adverse effects  
no data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product  
Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging  
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)  
UN number: 1156  Class: 3  Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Diethyl ketone
Marine pollutant: No
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG  
UN number: 1156  Class: 3  Packing group: II  EMS-No: F-E, S-D
Proper shipping name: DIETHYL KETONE
Marine pollutant: No

IATA  
UN number: 1156  Class: 3  Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Diethyl ketone

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

OSHA Hazards  
Flammable liquid, Irritant

SARA 302 Components  
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components  
SARA 313: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards  
Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<td>1994-04-01</td>
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Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

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</table>
New Jersey Right To Know Components

Diethyl ketone

California Prop. 65 Components
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information
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