

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : N,N-Dimethylformamide

Product Number : D8300

Brand : Sigma

Company : Sigma-Aldrich
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USA

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2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

OSHA Hazards

Combustible Liquid, Harmful by skin absorption., Irritant, Teratogen

Target Organs

Liver, Kidney, Central nervous system, Cardiovascular system., Blood

Other hazards which do not result in classification

Rapidly absorbed through skin.

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
H303 May be harmful if swallowed.
H312 Harmful in contact with skin.
H316 Causes mild skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H331 Toxic if inhaled.
H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.

Precautionary statement(s)

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P311 Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

HMIS Classification

Health hazard: 2
Chronic Health Hazard: *
Flammability: 2
Physical hazards: 0

NFPA Rating

Health hazard: 2
Fire: 2
Reactivity Hazard: 0

Potential Health Effects

Inhalation May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.
Skin Harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.
Eyes Causes eye irritation.
Ingestion May be harmful if swallowed.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Formula : C₃H₇NO
Molecular Weight : 73.09 g/mol

CAS-No.	EC-No.	Index-No.	Concentration
N,N-Dimethylformamide			
68-12-2	200-679-5	616-001-00-X	-

4. FIRST AID MEASURES**General advice**

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact

Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**Suitable extinguishing media**

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**Personal precautions**

Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Soak up with inert absorbent material and dispose of as hazardous waste. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**Precautions for safe handling**

Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist.

Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge.

Conditions for safe storage

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

Handle and store under inert gas.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**Components with workplace control parameters**

Components	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Update	Basis
N,N-Dimethylformamide	68-12-2	TWA	10 ppm	2007-01-01	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
Remarks	Liver damage Substances for which there is a Biological Exposure Index or Indices (see BEI® section) Not classifiable as a human carcinogen: Agents which cause concern that they could be carcinogenic for humans but which cannot be assessed conclusively because of a lack of data. In vitro or animal studies do not provide indications of carcinogenicity which are sufficient to classify the agent into one of the other categories. Danger of cutaneous absorption				
		TWA	10 ppm 30 mg/m3	1989-01-19	USA. OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000
	Skin notation				
		TWA	10 ppm 30 mg/m3	1997-08-04	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
	Skin designation The value in mg/m3 is approximate.				

Personal protective equipment**Respiratory protection**

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Hand protection

Handle with gloves.

Eye protection

Face shield and safety glasses

Skin and body protection

Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Hygiene measures

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**Appearance**

Form	liquid, clear
Colour	colourless
Odour	amine-like

Safety data

pH	6.7
Melting point	-61 °C (-78 °F)

Boiling point	153 °C (307 °F) at 1,013 hPa (760 mmHg)
Flash point	58 °C (136 °F) - closed cup
Ignition temperature	445 °C (833 °F)
Lower explosion limit	2.2 %(V)
Upper explosion limit	15.2 %(V)
Vapour pressure	3.60 hPa (2.70 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F) 5.16 hPa (3.87 mmHg) at 25 °C (77 °F)
Density	0.948 g/cm ³
Water solubility	completely miscible
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	log Pow: -1.01
Relative vapour density	2.52 - (Air = 1.0)

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Conditions to avoid

no data available

Materials to avoid

Strong oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NO_x)

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - rat - 2,800 mg/kg

LC50 Inhalation - rat - 4 h - 9 - 15 mg/l

LD50 Dermal - rabbit - 4,720 mg/kg

LD50 Dermal - rabbit - 1,500 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Human - Mild skin irritation - 24 h

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - rabbit - Moderate eye irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitization

no data available

Germ cell mutagenicity

Genotoxicity in vitro - mouse - lymphocyte

Mutation in mammalian somatic cells.

Carcinogenicity

This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity

May cause congenital malformation in the fetus.
Presumed human reproductive toxicant

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (GHS)

no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (GHS)

no data available

Aspiration hazard

no data available

Potential health effects

Inhalation	May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.
Ingestion	May be harmful if swallowed.
Skin	Harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.
Eyes	Causes eye irritation.

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

Warning: intolerance for alcohol can occur up to 4 days after dimethylformamide exposure. N,N-dimethylformamide is considered to be a potent liver toxin., Vomiting, Diarrhoea, Abdominal pain, To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Additional Information

RTECS: LQ2100000

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity

Toxicity to fish	LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 9,000 - 13,000 mg/l - 96 h
	LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill) - 6,700 - 7,500 mg/l - 96 h
	LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 10,400 - 10,800 mg/l - 96 h
	LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 9,800 mg/l - 96 h
	LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill) - 6,300 mg/l - 96 h
	LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 10,600 mg/l - 96 h
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates.	EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 9,600 - 13,100 mg/l - 48 h
	EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 15,700 mg/l - 48 h
Toxicity to algae	LC50 - Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) - > 500 mg/l - 96 h

Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability

Bioaccumulative potential

no data available

Mobility in soil

no data available

PBT and vPvB assessment

no data available

Other adverse effects

no data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product

This combustible material may be burned in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber. Observe all federal, state, and local environmental regulations. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging

Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)

UN-Number: 2265 Class: 3 Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: N,N-Dimethylformamide
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 100 lbs
Marine pollutant: No
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG

UN-Number: 2265 Class: 3 Packing group: III EMS-No: F-E, S-D
Proper shipping name: N,N-DIMETHYLFORMAMIDE
Marine pollutant: No

IATA

UN-Number: 2265 Class: 3 Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: N,N-Dimethylformamide

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

OSHA Hazards

Combustible Liquid, Harmful by skin absorption., Irritant, Teratogen

DSL Status

All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL list.

SARA 302 Components

SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
N,N-Dimethylformamide	68-12-2	2007-07-01

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
N,N-Dimethylformamide	68-12-2	2007-07-01

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
N,N-Dimethylformamide	68-12-2	2007-07-01

New Jersey Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
N,N-Dimethylformamide	68-12-2	2007-07-01

California Prop. 65 Components

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information

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