**TECHNICAL DATA**

**Representative Physical Properties**

- Mean Surface Particle Diam., $\mu$ ................. 0.12
- Specific Surface, $m^2/g$........................................ 9.0
- Through 325 Mesh........................................... 99.99
- Specific Gravity.................................................. 5.6
- Apparent Density lb/ft$^3$ ...................................... 35
- Specifications.................................................... ASTM D-79

**Representative Chemical Properties**

- $\text{ZnO}$, % ................................................... 99.9
- $\text{CdO}$, % .................................................... 0.005
- $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$, % ............................................. 0.001
- $\text{PbO}$, % .................................................... 0.001
- $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ Soluble Salts, % ............................ 0.02
- Propionic Acid, % .............................................. 0.2 added

**Protective Equipment:**

Gloves.
Lab coat.
Dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent.
Safety glasses.

**Hazards Identification:**

**Potential Acute Health Effects:**
Hazardous in case of inhalation. Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of eye contact (irritant), of ingestion.

**Potential Chronic Health Effects:**

MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Mutagenic for mammalian somatic cells. Mutagenic for bacteria and/or yeast.
Repeated or prolonged exposure is not known to aggravate medical condition.

**First Aid Measures:**

**Eye Contact:**
Check for and remove any contact lenses. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.

**Skin Contact:**
Wash with soap and water. Cover the irritated skin with an emollient. Get medical attention if irritation develops.

**Inhalation:**
If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

**Ingestion:**
Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Get medical attention if symptoms appear.

**Fire and Explosion Data:**

**Flammability of the Product:** Non-flammable.
**Auto-Ignition Temperature:** Not applicable.
**Flash Points:** Not applicable.
**Flammable Limits:** Not applicable.
**Products of Combustion:** Not available.
**Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:** Not applicable.
**Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:**
Risks of explosion of the product in presence of mechanical impact: Not available.
Risks of explosion of the product in presence of static discharge: Not available.
**Fire Fighting Media and Instructions:** Not applicable.
**Special Remarks on Fire Hazards:** Slow addition of zinc oxide to cover linseed oil varnish causes generation of heat and ignition.
**Special Remarks on Explosion Hazards:**
May explode when mixed with chlorinated rubber. Zinc Oxide and Magnesium can react explosively when heated.

**Accidental Release Measures:**

**Small Spill:**
Use appropriate tools to put the spilled solid in a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning by spreading water on the contaminated surface and dispose of according to local and regional authority requirements.

**Large Spill:**
Use a shovel to put the material into a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning by spreading water
on the contaminated surface and allow to evacuate through the sanitary system. Be careful that the product is not present at a concentration level above TLV. Check TLV on the MSDS and with local authorities.

Handling and Storage:

Precautions:
Keep locked up. Do not ingest. Do not breathe dust. Wear suitable protective clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. If ingested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the label. Keep away from incompatibles such as acids.

Storage: Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area. Do not store above 25°C (77°F).

Exposure Controls/Personal Protection:

Engineering Controls:
Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

Personal Protection: Safety glasses. Lab coat. Dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Gloves.

Personal Protection in Case of a Large Spill:
Splash goggles. Full suit. Dust respirator. Boots. Gloves. A self contained breathing apparatus should be used to avoid inhalation of the product. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product.

Exposure Limits:
TWA: 5 STEL: 10 (mg/m3) from ACGIH (TLV) [United States] Inhalation
TWA: 15 (mg/m3) from OSHA (PEL) [United States] Inhalation Total.
TWA: 5 STEL: 10 CEIL: 25 (mg/m3) from NIOSH Inhalation
TWA: 5 STEL: 10 (mg/m3) from OSHA (PEL) [United States] Inhalation Respirable.Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

Dispersion Properties:
Is not dispersed in cold water, hot water.

Solubility:
Insoluble in cold water, hot water
Soluble in dilute acetic acid, or mineral acids, ammonia, ammonium carbonate, fixed alkali hydroxide solution..

Stability and Reactivity Data:

Stability: The product is stable.
Instability Temperature: Not available.
Conditions of Instability: Not available.
Incompatibility with various substances: Not available.
Corrosivity: Non-corrosive in presence of glass.
Special Remarks on Reactivity:
Reacts violently with magnesium, linseed oil.
Reacts with hydrochloric acid to produce zinc chloride.
Reacts with sulfuric acid to produce zinc sulfate.
Reacts with hydrogen fluoride to produce zinc fluoride tetrahydrate.
Gradually absorbs CO2 on exposure to air.
Sublimes at normal pressure.
Zinc Oxide reacts with Carbon Monoxide or hydrogen to produce elemental zinc.

**Special Remarks on Corrosivity:** Not available.
**Polymerization:** Will not occur.

**Toxicological Information:**

**Routes of Entry:** Dermal contact. Inhalation. Ingestion.

**Toxicity to Animals:** Acute oral toxicity (LD50): 7950 mg/kg [Mouse].

**Chronic Effects on Humans:** MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Mutagenic for mammalian somatic cells. Mutagenic for bacteria and/or yeast.

**Other Toxic Effects on Humans:**
Hazardous in case of inhalation.
Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of ingestion.

**Special Remarks on Toxicity to Animals:** Not available.

**Special Remarks on Chronic Effects on Humans:**
May cause adverse reproductive effects based on animal data. No human data found at this time.
May affect genetic material (mutagenic).

**Special Remarks on other Toxic Effects on Humans:**
Acute Potential Health Effects:

May cause mild skin irritation.
Eyes: May cause mechanical eye irritation and conjunctivitis.
Inhalation: May cause mechanical irritation of the respiratory tract. A few sources claim that finely divided zinc oxide dust can cause "metal fume fever." Zinc oxide dust is generally considered a nuisance dust; adverse effects are unlikely when exposures are kept under reasonable control. Inhalation of high concentrations of Zinc Oxide fume or dust may cause "Metal Fume Fever." Symptoms of metal fume fever may include a flu-like condition involving headache, chills, fever, sweats, nausea, vomiting, cough, muscle aches and pains, and difficulty breathing, ;ulmonary edema. May also affect the liver.
Ingestion: May cause digestive tract irritation although Zinc oxide has a low toxicity by oral exposure route.

**Chronic Potential Health Effects:**
Ingestion: Prolonged or repeated ingestion of zinc oxide may affect blood, metabolism, and the thyroid.

**Ecological Information:**

**Products of Biodegradation:**
Possibly hazardous short term degradation products are not likely. However, long term degradation products may arise.

**Toxicity of the Products of Biodegradation:** The product itself and its products of degradation are not toxic.
Transport Information:

**DOT Classification:** Not a DOT controlled material (United States).

The information hereon has been compiled from sources which we believe to be reliable, but we assume no responsibility or liability for its accuracy or for the result of any application made of any information contained herein, nor do we assume any liability for infringement of any patent which may result from the application of such information.