1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: 1-Propanol

Product Number: 402893
Brand: Sigma-Aldrich
Index-No.: 603-003-00-0

CAS-No.: 71-23-8

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA

Telephone: +1 800-325-5832
Fax: +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone #: (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Flammable liquids (Category 2), H225
Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Central nervous system, H336

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word: Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H225  Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H318  Causes serious eye damage.
H336  May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Precautionary statement(s)
P210  Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P233  Keep container tightly closed.
P240  Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241  Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.
P242  Use only non-sparking tools.
P243  Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P261  Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction.
P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 Store locked up.
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances
Synonyms: Propyl alcohol
Formula: C$_3$H$_8$O
Molecular weight: 60.10 g/mol
CAS-No.: 71-23-8
EC-No.: 200-746-9
Index-No.: 603-003-00-0
Registration number: 01-2119486761-29-XXXX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazardous components</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n-Propanol</td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 2; Eye Dam. 1; STOT SE 3; H225, H318, H336</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available
5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information

Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist.
Use explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n-Propanol</td>
<td>71-23-8</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>100 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Upper Respiratory Tract irritation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Eye irritation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td></td>
<td>100.000000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eye irritation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

#### Personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection**
Tightly fitting safety goggles. Faceshield (8-inch minimum). Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

**Full contact**
Material: Nitrile rubber  
Minimum layer thickness: 0.4 mm  
Break through time: > 480 min  
Material tested: Camatril® (KCL 730 / Aldrich Z677442, Size M)

**Splash contact**
Material: Nature latex/chloroprene  
Minimum layer thickness: 0.6 mm  
Break through time: 30 min  
Material tested: Lapren® (KCL 706 / Aldrich Z677558, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Body Protection**
Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Respiratory protection**
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Control of environmental exposure**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

---

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TWA 200.000000 ppm 500.000000 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA, Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The value in mg/m³ is approximate.

| TWA 200.000000 ppm 500.000000 mg/m³  |
| USA, NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits |

Potential for dermal absorption

| ST 250.000000 ppm 625.000000 mg/m³  |
| USA, NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits |

Potential for dermal absorption
9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance
   - Form: clear, liquid
   - Colour: colourless

b) Odour
   - No data available

c) Odour Threshold
   - No data available

d) pH
   - 8.5 at 200 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F)

e) Melting point/freezing point
   - Melting point/range: -127 °C (-197 °F) - lit.

f) Initial boiling point and boiling range
   - 97 °C (207 °F) - lit.

g) Flash point
   - 22 °C (72 °F) - closed cup

h) Evaporation rate
   - 1

i) Flammability (solid, gas)
   - No data available

j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
   - Upper explosion limit: 13.7 %(V)
   - Lower explosion limit: 2.1 %(V)

k) Vapour pressure
   - 19.3 hPa (14.5 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F)

l) Vapour density
   - 2.07 - (Air = 1.0)

m) Relative density
   - 0.804 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F)

n) Water solubility
   - completely soluble

o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
   - log Pow: 0.25 - 0.34

p) Auto-ignition temperature
   - No data available

q) Decomposition temperature
   - No data available

r) Viscosity
   - No data available

s) Explosive properties
   - No data available

t) Oxidizing properties
   - No data available

9.2 Other safety information

- Relative vapour density
  - 2.07 - (Air = 1.0)

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity
   - No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
   - Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
   - Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
   - Heat, flames and sparks. Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.

10.5 Incompatible materials
   - Strong oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
   - Other decomposition products - No data available
11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity**
LD$_{50}$ Oral - Rat - 8,038 mg/kg  
(OECD Test Guideline 401)

LC$_{50}$ Inhalation - Rat - 1 h - 20000 ppm

LC$_{50}$ Dermal - Rabbit - 4,000 mg/kg  
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

No data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Skin - Rabbit
Result: No skin irritation  
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Severe eye irritation  
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

**Respiratory or skin sensitisation**
Maximisation Test (GPMT) - Guinea pig
Result: Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
No data available

**Carcinogenicity**
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

**Reproductive toxicity**
No data available

No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
No data available

**Aspiration hazard**
No data available

**Additional Information**
RTECS: UH8225000

Central nervous system depression, prolonged or repeated exposure can cause:, narcosis, Skin irritation

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

**Toxicity to fish**  
LC$_{50}$ - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 4,555 mg/l - 96 h
(OECD Test Guideline 203)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 3,642 mg/l - 48 h
(DIN 38412)

Toxicity to algae

EC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - 9,170 mg/l - 48 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability Result: 75 % - Readily biodegradable

Ratio BOD/ThBOD < 2 %

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

The product is miscible in water and readily biodegradable in both water and soil. Accumulation is not expected.

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects

No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging

Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)

UN number: 1274 Class: 3 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: n-Propanol

Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG

UN number: 1274 Class: 3 Packing group: II EMS-No: F-E, S-D
Proper shipping name: n-PROPANOL

IATA

UN number: 1274 Class: 3 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: n-Propanol

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components

No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n-Propanol</td>
<td>71-23-8</td>
<td>1993-04-24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

n-Propanol
CAS-No. 71-23-8
Revision Date 1993-04-24

New Jersey Right To Know Components

n-Propanol
CAS-No. 71-23-8
Revision Date 1993-04-24

California Prop. 65 Components
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

Eye Dam. Serious eye damage
Flam. Liq. Flammable liquids
H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
STOT SE Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

HMIS Rating
Health hazard: 2
Chronic Health Hazard: *
Flammability: 3
Physical Hazard 0

NFPA Rating
Health hazard: 2
Fire Hazard: 3
Reactivity Hazard: 0

Further information
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Preparation Information
Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety – Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

Version: 4.7 Revision Date: 03/04/2015 Print Date: 05/04/2015