1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers
Product name : 2-Bromobutane
Product Number : B59500
Brand : Aldrich
CAS-No. : 78-76-2

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Company : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA
Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number
Emergency Phone # : (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Flammable liquids (Category 2), H225
Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 3), H402
Chronic aquatic toxicity (Category 3), H412

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
Pictogram

Signal word Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s)
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P233 Keep container tightly closed.
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction.
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances
Synonyms: sec-Butyl bromide
Formula: C₄H₉Br
Molecular Weight: 137.02 g/mol
CAS-No.: 78-76-2
EC-No.: 201-140-7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-Bromobutane</td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 2; Aquatic Acute 3; Aquatic Chronic 3; H225, H412</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
no data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides, Hydrogen bromide gas

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.
5.4 **Further information** 
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

---

6. **ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

6.1 **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures** 
Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.

For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 **Environmental precautions** 
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 **Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up** 
Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13).

6.4 **Reference to other sections** 
For disposal see section 13.

---

7. **HANDLING AND STORAGE**

7.1 **Precautions for safe handling** 
Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Use explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge.

For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities** 
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

7.3 **Specific end use(s)** 
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

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8. **EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERS​ONAL PROTECTION**

8.1 **Control parameters** 
Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

8.2 **Exposure controls** 
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

**Personal protective equipment**

- **Eye/face protection** 
Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

- **Skin protection** 
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

  - **Full contact**
  - Material: Fluorinated rubber
  - Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm
  - Break through time: 480 min
  - Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

- **Splash contact**
Material: Fluorinated rubber  
Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm  
Break through time: 480 min  
Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)  
data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374  

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Body Protection**  
impervious clothing, Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Respiratory protection**  
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Control of environmental exposure**  
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance Form</td>
<td>clear, liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colour</td>
<td>light brown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour Threshold</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>91 °C (196 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>21 °C (70 °F) - closed cup</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour pressure</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour density</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>1.255 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.2 Other safety information
no data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity
no data available

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Heat, flames and sparks. Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Strong oxidizing agents, Strong bases, Magnesium, Sodium/sodium oxides, Potassium

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Other decomposition products - no data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
no data available
Inhalation: no data available
Dermal: no data available
no data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
no data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
no data available

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
no data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
no data available

Carcinogenicity
Carcinogenicity - mouse - Intraperitoneal
Tumorigenic: Neoplastic by RTECS criteria. Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration: Tumors.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
no data available
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure  
no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure  
no data available

Aspiration hazard  
no data available

Additional Information  
RTECS: EJ6228000

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated. Cough, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity  
Toxicity to fish LC50 - other fish - 28.97 mg/l - 96 h  
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates EC50 - Daphnia - 32.28 mg/l - 48 h  
Toxicity to algae EC50 - Algae - 20.87 mg/l - 96 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability  
no data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential  
no data available

12.4 Mobility in soil  
no data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment  
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects  
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal. Harmful to aquatic life.  
no data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods  
Product  
Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging  
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)  
UN number: 2339 Class: 3 Packing group: II  
Proper shipping name: 2-Bromobutane  
Reportable Quantity (RQ):  
Marine pollutant: No Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
UN number: 2339  Class: 3  Packing group: II  EMS-No: F-E, S-D
Proper shipping name: 2-BROMOBUTANE  Marine pollutant: No

IATA
UN number: 2339  Class: 3  Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: 2-Bromobutane

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
SARA 313: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Fire Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>78-76-2</td>
<td>2007-03-01</td>
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New Jersey Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>78-76-2</td>
<td>2007-03-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

California Prop. 65 Components
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

Aquatic Acute: Acute aquatic toxicity
Aquatic Chronic: Chronic aquatic toxicity
Flam. Liq.: Flammable liquids
H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H402: Harmful to aquatic life.

HMIS Rating
Health hazard: 0
Chronic Health Hazard: 0
Flammability: 3
Physical Hazard: 0

NFPA Rating
Health hazard: 0
Fire Hazard: 3
Reactivity Hazard: 0

Further information
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