1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Acetic anhydride
Product Number: 242845
Brand: Sigma-Aldrich
Index-No.: 607-008-00-9
CAS-No.: 108-24-7

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA
Telephone: +1 800-325-5832
Fax: +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone #: (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Flammable liquids (Category 3), H226
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 3), H331
Skin corrosion (Category 1B), H314
Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word: Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H226: Flammable liquid and vapour.
H302: Harmful if swallowed.
H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318: Causes serious eye damage.
H331: Toxic if inhaled.

Precautionary statement(s)
P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P233: Keep container tightly closed.
P240: Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS
Lachrymator, Reacts violently with water.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetic anhydride</td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 3; Acute Tox. 4; Acute Tox. 3; Skin Corr. 1B; Eye Dam. 1; H226, H302, H314, H318, H331</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

**General advice**
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

**If inhaled**
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

**In case of skin contact**
Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician.
In case of eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Wear respiratory protection. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
Reacts violently with water.
Storage class (TRGS 510): Flammable liquids

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated
8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Components with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetic anhydride</td>
<td>108-24-7</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Upper Respiratory Tract irritation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Eye irritation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Upper Respiratory Tract irritation</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The value in mg/m3 is approximate.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>20.000000 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEL</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>20.000000 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Tightly fitting safety goggles. Faceshield (8-inch minimum). Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact
Material: butyl-rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nature latex/chloroprene
Minimum layer thickness: 0.6 mm
Break through time: 60 min
Material tested: Lapren® (KCL 706 / Aldrich Z677558, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.
Body Protection
Complete suit protecting against chemicals. Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multipurpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance
   Form: liquid
   Colour: colourless

b) Odour
   pungent

c) Odour Threshold
   No data available

d) pH
   No data available

e) Melting point/freezing point
   Melting point/range: -73 °C (-99 °F) - lit.

f) Initial boiling point and boiling range
   138 - 140 °C (280 - 284 °F) - lit.

g) Flash point
   49 °C (120 °F) - closed cup

h) Evaporation rate
   No data available

i) Flammability (solid, gas)
   No data available

j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
   Upper explosion limit: 10.3 % (V)
   Lower explosion limit: 2.7 % (V)

k) Vapour pressure
   5 hPa (4 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F)
   13 hPa (10 mmHg) at 36 °C (97 °F)
   6.69 hPa (5.02 mmHg)

l) Vapour density
   3.52 - (Air = 1.0)

m) Relative density
   1.08 g/cm³

n) Water solubility
   slightly soluble

o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
   log Pow: ca.-0.27

p) Auto-ignition temperature
   316 °C (601 °F)

q) Decomposition temperature
   No data available

r) Viscosity
   No data available

s) Explosive properties
   No data available

t) Oxidizing properties
   No data available

9.2 Other safety information

Surface tension
32.7 mN/m at 20 °C (68 °F)

Relative vapour density
3.52 - (Air = 1.0)
10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity
No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Do not allow water to enter container because of violent reaction. Heat, flames and sparks.

10.5 Incompatible materials
acids, Alcohols, Bases, Oxidizing agents, Reducing agents, Powdered metals

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Other decomposition products - No data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - 630 mg/kg
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 4 h - 4,200 mg/m3
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 4,320 mg/kg
No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - in vitro assay
Result: Causes burns.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Severe eye irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available
Aspiration hazard
No data available

Additional Information
RTECS: AK1925000

burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx, spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary edema, Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish
LC50 - Leuciscus idus melanotus - 265 mg/l - 48 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
EC50 - Daphnia (water flea) - 55 mg/l - 96 h

Toxicity to algae
EC10 - Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) - 3,400 mg/l - 192 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability
Biodegradability
Zahn-Wellens Test - Exposure time 5 d
Result: - Readily biodegradable (OECD Test Guideline 302B)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No bioaccumulation is to be expected (log Pow <= 4).

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects
No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product
Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
UN number: 1715 Class: 8 (3) Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Acetic anhydride
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 5000 lbs

Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
UN number: 1715 Class: 8 (3) Packing group: II EMS-No: F-E, S-C
Proper shipping name: ACETIC ANHYDRIDE

IATA
UN number: 1715 Class: 8 (3) Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Acetic anhydride
15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetic anhydride</td>
<td>108-24-7</td>
<td>2007-03-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetic anhydride</td>
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<td>2007-03-01</td>
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</table>

New Jersey Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetic anhydride</td>
<td>108-24-7</td>
<td>2007-03-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

California Prop. 65 Components
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acute Tox.</th>
<th>Acute toxicity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eye Dam.</td>
<td>Serious eye damage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flam. Liq.</td>
<td>Flammable liquids</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H226</td>
<td>Flammable liquid and vapour.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H302</td>
<td>Harmful if swallowed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H314</td>
<td>Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H318</td>
<td>Causes serious eye damage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H331</td>
<td>Toxic if inhaled.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin Corr.</td>
<td>Skin corrosion</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HMIS Rating

| Health hazard: | 3 |
| Chron Health Hazard: |
| Flammability: | 2 |
| Physical Hazard | 0 |

NFPA Rating

| Health hazard: | 3 |
| Fire Hazard:   | 2 |
| Reactivity Hazard: | 0 |

Further information
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