1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Acetonitrile

Product Number : 34998
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich
Index-No. : 608-001-00-3
CAS-No. : 75-05-8

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA

Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Flammable liquids (Category 2), H225
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 4), H332
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 4), H312
Eye irritation (Category 2A), H319

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H225 : Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H302 + H312 + H332 : Harmful if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled
H319 : Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary statement(s)
P210 : Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P233 : Keep container tightly closed.
P240 : Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 : Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.
P242 : Use only non-sparking tools.
Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell.
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell.
Specific measures (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label).
Rinse mouth.
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction.
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Synonyms</th>
<th>Methyl cyanide, ACN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Formula</td>
<td>C₂H₃N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Weight</td>
<td>41.05 g/mol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>75-05-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>200-835-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>608-001-00-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration number</td>
<td>01-2119471307-38-XXXX</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Hazardous components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetonitrile</td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 2; Acute Tox. 4; Eye Irrit. 2A; H225, H302 + H312 + H332, H319</td>
<td>90 - 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

**General advice**
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

**If inhaled**
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

**In case of skin contact**
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

**In case of eye contact**
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.
If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
no data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
no data available

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist.
Use explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
Handle and store under inert gas.

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters
Components with workplace control parameters
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetonitrile</td>
<td>75-05-8</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>20 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Remarks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lower Respiratory Tract irritation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Danger of cutaneous absorption</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>20 ppm 34 mg/m3 USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Forms cyanide in the body.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>40 ppm 70 mg/m3 USA. Occupational Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The value in mg/m3 is approximate.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>60 ppm 105 mg/m3 USA. OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application Area</th>
<th>Exposure routes</th>
<th>Health effect</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Acute local effects, Acute systemic effects</td>
<td>68 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>32.2mg/kg BW/d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Long-term local effects, Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>68 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Acute local effects</td>
<td>220 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Acute systemic effects</td>
<td>22 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>4.8 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compartment</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>10 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soil</td>
<td>2.41 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marine water</td>
<td>1 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh water</td>
<td>10 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh water sediment</td>
<td>7.53 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onsite sewage treatment plant</td>
<td>32 mg/l</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 8.2 Exposure controls

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

- Full contact
- Material: butyl-rubber
- Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm
- Break through time: 480 min
- Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)
Splash contact
Material: butyl-rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested:Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method:
EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the
supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an
industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It
should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Body Protection
Complete suit protecting against chemicals. Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing, The type of
protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance
at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-
purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls.
If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and
components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Form: clear, liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Colour: colourless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour</td>
<td>ether-like</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour Threshold</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Melting point/range: -48 °C (-54 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>81 - 82 °C (178 - 180 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>2.0 °C (35.6 °F) - closed cup</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td>Upper explosion limit: 16 %(V)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lower explosion limit: 3 %(V)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour pressure</td>
<td>73.18 hPa (54.89 mmHg) at 15 °C (59 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>121.44 hPa (91.09 mmHg) at 25 °C (77 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>413.23 hPa (309.95 mmHg) at 55 °C (131 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>98.64 hPa (73.99 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour density</td>
<td>1.42 - (Air = 1.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>0.786 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>completely soluble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>log Pow: -0.54 at 25 °C (77 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition</td>
<td>524.0 °C (975.2 °F)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.2 Other safety information

- Surface tension: 29.0 mN/m at 20.0 °C (68.0 °F)
- Relative vapour density: 1.42 - (Air = 1.0)

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity
no data available

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Heat, flames and sparks. Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.

10.5 Incompatible materials
acids, Bases, Oxidizing agents, Reducing agents, Alkali metals

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Other decomposition products - no data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
- LD50 Oral - rat - male - 1,320 - 6,690 mg/kg
- LC50 Inhalation - mouse - 4 h - 3587 ppm
  (OECD Test Guideline 403)
- LC50 Inhalation - rat - 4 h - 26.8 mg/l
- LD50 Dermal - rabbit - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg
  (OECD Test Guideline 402)
  - no data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - rabbit
Result: No skin irritation
  (OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - rabbit
Result: Irritating to eyes.
  (OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
Buehler Test - guinea pig
Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.
  (OECD Test Guideline 406)
Germ cell mutagenicity
Hamster ovary
Result: negative
Mutation in mammalian somatic cells.

Ames test
S. typhimurium
Result: Not mutagenic in Ames Test.

Hamster ovary
Result: Equivocal evidence.
Sister chromatid exchange
Mutagenicity (micronucleus test)
mouse
Result: Positive results were obtained in some in vivo tests.

Carcinogenicity
No evidence of carcinogenicity in animal studies (when indicated)

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
no data available
Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard
No aspiration toxicity classification

Additional Information
RTECS: AL7700000
Treat as cyanide poisoning., Always have on hand a cyanide first-aid kit, together with proper instructions., The onset of symptoms is generally delayed pending conversion to cyanide., Nausea, Vomiting, Diarrhoea, Headache, Dizziness, Rash, Cyanosis, excitement, depression, Drowsiness, impaired judgment, Lack of coordination, stupor, death

Lungs - Lung oedema - Based on Human Evidence

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish
LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 1,640.00 mg/l - 96 h
NOEC - Oryzias latipes - 102 mg/l - 21 d

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 3,600 mg/l - 48 h
(NOEC - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 160 mg/l - 21 d
(OECD Test Guideline 202)

12.2 Persistence and degradability
Biodegradability Result: 84 % - Readily biodegradable. (OECD Test Guideline 301C)

12.3 **Bioaccumulative potential**
No bioaccumulation is to be expected (log Pow <= 4).

12.4 **Mobility in soil**
Not expected to adsorb on soil.

12.5 **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 **Other adverse effects**
Avoid release to the environment.
Stability in water
Remarks: Hydrolyses slowly.

13. **DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

13.1 **Waste treatment methods**

**Product**
Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

**Contaminated packaging**
Dispose of as unused product.

14. **TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT (US)**
UN number: 1648 Class: 3 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Acetonitrile
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 5000 lbs
Marine pollutant: No
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

**IMDG**
UN number: 1648 Class: 3 Packing group: II EMS-No: F-E, S-D
Proper shipping name: ACETONITRILE
Marine pollutant: No

**IATA**
UN number: 1648 Class: 3 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Acetonitrile

15. **REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**SARA 302 Components**
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**SARA 313 Components**
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetonitrile</td>
<td>75-05-8</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetonitrile</td>
<td>75-05-8</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**
Acetonitrile

CAS-No.  75-05-8
Revision Date  2007-07-01

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

Acute Tox.  Acute toxicity
Eye Irrit.  Eye irritation
Flam. Liq.  Flammable liquids
H225  Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H302  Harmful if swallowed.
H302 + H312 +  Harmful if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled
H332  Harmful in contact with skin.

HMIS Rating
Health hazard:  2
Chronic Health Hazard:  *
Flammability:  3
Physical Hazard  0

NFPA Rating
Health hazard:  2
Fire Hazard:  3
Reactivity Hazard:  0

Further information
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Preparation Information
Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety – Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

Version: 4.8   Revision Date: 06/18/2014   Print Date: 05/14/2015