1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

- **Product name**: Triethylamine
- **Product Number**: T0886
- **Brand**: Sigma-Aldrich
- **Index-No.**: 612-004-00-5
- **CAS-No.**: 121-44-8

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

- **Identified uses**: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

- **Company**: Sigma-Aldrich
  - 3050 Spruce Street
  - SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
  - USA
- **Telephone**: +1 800-325-5832
- **Fax**: +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

- **Emergency Phone #**: (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

**GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)**

- Flammable liquids (Category 2), H225
- Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302
- Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 3), H331
- Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 3), H311
- Skin corrosion (Category 1A), H314
- Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318
- Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system, H335
- Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 2), H401

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

**Pictogram**

- Fire
- Corrosive
- Stop

**Signal word**: Danger

**Hazard statement(s)**

- **H225**: Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
- **H302**: Harmful if swallowed.
- **H311 + H331**: Toxic in contact with skin or if inhaled.
- **H314**: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **H318**: Causes serious eye damage.
- **H335**: May cause respiratory irritation.
- **H401**: Toxic to aquatic life.
Precautionary statement(s)
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P233 Keep container tightly closed.
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301 + P312 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.
P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304 + P340 + P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 Store locked up.
P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances
Synonyms:
Formula: C$_6$H$_{15}$N
Molecular weight: 101.19 g/mol
CAS-No.: 121-44-8
EC-No.: 204-469-4
Index-No.: 612-004-00-5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazardous components</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Triethylamine</td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 2; Acute Tox. 4; Acute Tox. 3; Skin Corr. 1A; Eye Dam. 1; STOT SE 3; Aquatic Acute 2; H225, H302, H311 + H331, H314, H318, H335, H401</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.
4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Wear respiratory protection. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist.
Use explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Storage class (TRGS 510): Flammable liquids

7.3 **Specific end use(s)**
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

---

### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 **Control parameters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Triethylamine</td>
<td>121-44-8</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1.000000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Remarks**
Upper Respiratory Tract irritation
Visual impairment
See Notice of Intended Changes (NIC)
Not classifiable as a human carcinogen
Danger of cutaneous absorption

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Upper Respiratory Tract irritation**
Visual impairment
Adopted values or notations enclosed are those for which changes are proposed in the NIC
See Notice of Intended Changes (NIC)
Not classifiable as a human carcinogen
Danger of cutaneous absorption

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>CAS-No.</th>
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<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>3.000000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Upper Respiratory Tract irritation**
Visual impairment
Adopted values or notations enclosed are those for which changes are proposed in the NIC
See Notice of Intended Changes (NIC)
Not classifiable as a human carcinogen
Danger of cutaneous absorption

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**Upper Respiratory Tract irritation**
Visual impairment
Adopted values or notations enclosed are those for which changes are proposed in the NIC
See Notice of Intended Changes (NIC)
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Danger of cutaneous absorption

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>25.000000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100.000000 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The value in mg/m3 is approximate.

See Appendix D - Substances with No Established RELs

8.2 **Exposure controls**

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.
Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Tightly fitting safety goggles. Faceshield (8-inch minimum). Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.4 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Camatril® (KCL 730 / Aldrich Z677442, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.2 mm
Break through time: 49 min
Material tested: Dermatril® P (KCL 743 / Aldrich Z677388, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Body Protection
Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing., The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance
   Form: liquid, clear
   Colour: colourless

b) Odour
   amine-like

c) Odour Threshold
   No data available

d) pH
   12.7 at 100 g/l at 15 °C (59 °F)

e) Melting point/freezing point
   Melting point/range: -115 °C (-175 °F)

f) Initial boiling point and boiling range
   88.8 °C (191.8 °F)

g) Flash point
   -14.99 °C (5.02 °F) - closed cup

h) Evaporation rate
   No data available

i) Flammability (solid, gas)
   No data available
j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
   - Upper explosion limit: 8 % (V)
   - Lower explosion limit: 1.2 % (V)

k) Vapour pressure
   - 68.99 hPa (51.75 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F)
   - 85.06 hPa (63.80 mmHg) at 30 °C (86 °F)

l) Vapour density
   - 3.49 - (Air = 1.0)

m) Relative density
   - 0.726 g/mL at 25 °C (77 °F)

n) Water solubility
   - 112 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F)

o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
   - log Pow: 1.15

p) Auto-ignition temperature
   - > 215 °C (> 419 °F)

q) Decomposition temperature
   - No data available

r) Viscosity
   - No data available

s) Explosive properties
   - No data available

t) Oxidizing properties
   - The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

9.2 Other safety information

- Surface tension: 20.7 mN/m at 20 °C (68 °F)
- Relative vapour density: 3.49 - (Air = 1.0)

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity
   - No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
   - Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
   - Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
   - Heat, flames and sparks.

10.5 Incompatible materials
   - Strong oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
   - Other decomposition products - No data available
   - In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

- Acute toxicity
  - LD50 Oral - Rat - 730 mg/kg (OECD Test Guideline 401)
  - LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 4 h - 7.1 mg/l (OECD Test Guideline 403)
  - LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 580 mg/kg (OECD Test Guideline 402)
  - No data available
Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Extremely corrosive and destructive to tissue.
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Risk of serious damage to eyes.
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
in vivo assay - Guinea pig
Result: Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as possible, probable or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Inhalation - May cause respiratory irritation.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Additional Information
RTECS: YE0175000
Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin., spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx, spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary edema, burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Central nervous system - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence
Central nervous system - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION
12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish
LC50 - Oryzias latipes (Orange-red killifish) - 24 mg/l - 96 h
(OECD Test Guideline 203)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
LC50 - Daphnia dubia (water flea) - 17 mg/l - 48 h

Toxicity to algae
NOEC - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - 1.1 mg/l - 72 h
(OECD Test Guideline 201)
EC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - 8 mg/l - 72 h
(OECD Test Guideline 201)
Toxicity to bacteria
   LC50 - Bacteria - 95 mg/l - 17 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability
   Biodegradability aerobic - Exposure time 28 d
   Result: 80 % - Readily biodegradable (OECD Test Guideline 301B)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
   Bioaccumulation Cyprinus carpio (Carp) - 42 d
   Bioconcentration factor (BCF): < 0.5 (OECD Test Guideline 305C)
   Remarks: Does not bioaccumulate.

12.4 Mobility in soil
   No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
   PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects
   An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.
   Toxic to aquatic life.
   No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods
   Product
   Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.
   Contaminated packaging
   Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

   DOT (US)
   UN number: 1296 Class: 3 (8) Packing group: II
   Proper shipping name: Triethylamine
   Reportable Quantity (RQ): 5000 lbs
   Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

   IMDG
   UN number: 1296 Class: 3 (8) Packing group: II EMS-No: F-E, S-C
   Proper shipping name: TRIETHYLAMINE

   IATA
   UN number: 1296 Class: 3 (8) Packing group: II
   Proper shipping name: Triethylamine

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

   SARA 302 Components
   No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

   SARA 313 Components
   The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:
   Triethylamine
   CAS-No. 121-44-8
   Revision Date 2007-07-01
Massachusetts Right To Know Components  
Triethylamine  
CAS-No.: 121-44-8  
Revision Date: 2007-07-01

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components  
Triethylamine  
CAS-No.: 121-44-8  
Revision Date: 2007-07-01

New Jersey Right To Know Components  
Triethylamine  
CAS-No.: 121-44-8  
Revision Date: 2007-07-01

California Prop. 65 Components  
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

Acute Tox.  
Acute toxicity

Aquatic Acute  
Acute aquatic toxicity

Eye Dam.  
Serious eye damage

Flam. Liq.  
Flammable liquids

H225  
Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

H302  
Harmful if swallowed.

H311  
Toxic in contact with skin.

H311 + H331  
Toxic in contact with skin or if inhaled.

H314  
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H318  
Causes serious eye damage.

H331  
Toxic if inhaled.

H335  
May cause respiratory irritation.

H401  
Toxic to aquatic life.

HMIS Rating

Health hazard:  3
Chronic Health Hazard:  3
Flammability:  3
Physical Hazard  0

NFPA Rating

Health hazard:  3
Fire Hazard:  3
Reactivity Hazard:  0

Further information

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The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

Preparation Information

Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety – Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

Version: 4.11  Revision Date: 02/26/2015  Print Date: 09/02/2015